

Reni → H. HANDELING

**THOMSON-CSF**

DIVISION TUBES ELECTRONIQUES

DEPARTEMENT TUBES et DISPOSITIFS HYPERFREQUENCES	Référence: CA 2095A-102	Type: TH 2095A
Service Assurance Qualité	Edition du: 19.06.85	Page: 1/11

DETAIL SPECIFICATION FOR KLYSTRON TH 2095A

This detail specification is to be used jointly with the general specification NF C95, for all the parts of the latter that are applicable.

The explanation of the symbols used is given in paragraph 1.3.3.2 of the general specification. For meaning of particular symbols see note 19.

The sign * (if used) indicates that the definitive value or text will be furnished separately.

At the end of this specification, correspondence between symbols of the NF C95 (French) and MIL-E-1 specifications is given.

DESCRIPTION :

Klystron amplifier :

- 5 integral cavities
- modulating anode
- solenoid focusing
- water cooling
- operating frequency 1300 MHz
- pulsed mode 6.5 MW peak, 45 kW average, 300 µs pulse duration.

WEIGHT : 160 kg approximatelyMOUNTING POSITION : Vertical, cathode down.PROTECTION AGAINST X - RAYS PRODUCED BY KLYSTRON : RequiredDIMENSIONS AND CONNECTIONS : See drawing.COOLING REQUIREMENTS : Body and collector : water (note 10)

Histogramme	Réf. CA 2095A-	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
	MOD		2419								
	Visa		<i>MS</i>								

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ABSOLUTE RATINGS (see NF C95-201 - art. 1.3.2) : (Note 1)

Parameter	Vf	Ipdf	rk	Vpi	Ipi	Ppi	Vkcr	Anode-cathode voltage Vakcr	Iacr
Unit	V	A	mm	kV	mA	W	kV	kV	A
Maximum	28	50	-	5.5	0.010	50	145	140	2
Minimum	-	-	15	4.5	-	-	-	-	-
Note	2-3	4	-	-	16	-	-	-	-

Parameter	Va	Pcolcr	Pcol	Pscr	Psmoy	tpV	tpf	Pacr	Pemoy
Unit	kV	MW	kW	MW	kW	µs	µs	kW	W
Maximum	28	18	140	6.5	50	310	310	0.5	15
Minimum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Note	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-

Parameter	Load VSWR	Pfcr	Pct	Isol	T water	P window	P water	Energy dissipation
Unit	-	MW	kW	A	°C	bar	bar relative	J
Maximum	1.5	0.6	6	65	50	3	6	20
Minimum	-	-	-	vn = 7.5%	-	-	-	-
Note	17	17	21	7	8-9	18	-	22

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GENERAL TEST CONDITIONS :

- Preheating : $V_f = v_n$ (note 2) $t_k = 15$ mn
- TH 2095A klystron must be used with TH 20277 focusing solenoid and its countercoil (notes 7 et 11) $I_{sol} = v_n$
- f_o $= 1300 \pm 1$ MHz
- τ_{pf} $= 250 \pm 25$ μ s (note 12)
- Duty factor : 0.0075 max
- VSWR of water load : $\leq 1.2 : 1$ (cold measurement)
the output waveguide is filled with Freon 12 or SF6 at an absolute pressure of 1.5 bar.
- V_{pi} $= 5 + 0.5$ kV
- body cooling water flow : $J = 10$ l/mn (note 10)
- collector " " " : $J = 120$ l/mn (note 10)
- Device for measuring the average power dissipated on the body: REGLINDEX DOP with 10°C full scale by BRION-LEROUX Cie, or equivalent.
- $P_e = v_n$
- $V_{kcr} = v_n$
- $V_{akcr} = v_n$

Référence	Essai	Condition particulière	Symbole	Limites		Unité
				min	max	
	<u>QUALITY CONFORMANCE INSPECTION :</u>					
A.B.2.1	Dimensions : see the outline drawing		-	-	-	-
A.D.1.1	Heater voltage (note 13)		V_f	20	28	V
A.C.4.1	Heater current (note 14)		I_f	17	28	A
A.D.1.1	Peak body-cathode voltage		V_{kcr}	-	135	kV
A.D.1.1	Peak anode-cathode voltage		V_{akcr}	-	130	kV
A.D.1.1	Peak body-anode voltage		V_{bacr}	4	-	kV
A.C.4.1	Peak cathode current		I_{kcr}	-	130	A
A.C.4.1	Peak anode current		I_{acr}	-	0,75	A
A.G.3	Peak output power		P_{scr}	6.25	-	MW
	Peak drive power (note 6)		P_{ecr}	-	350	W
K.G.2.1	Gain		G	42	-	dB
	Efficiency (note 15)		η	42	-	%
	Bandwidth (- 1 dB)		ΔF	8	-	MHz
	Average body power (note 21)		P_{ct}	-	5	kW
	Focusing coil current (note 7)		I_{sol}	-	70	A
	Vacuum		I_{pi}	-	10	μ A



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Référence	Essai Condition particulière	Symbole	Limites		Unité
			min	max	
A.G.3	Cooling circuits tests :				
	Pressure drop . Window and body circuit Flow = 10 l/mn	ΔP	-	5	bar
	. Collector circuit Flow = 120 l/mn	ΔP	-	2	bar
	Window pressure test (note 20) absolute pressure of air or nitrogen = 3 ± 0.2 bar	-	-	-	-
	Test duration : one hour with pressure drop to atmospheric pressure every 15 mn for 1 mn				
	<u>END OF LIFE CONDITIONS :</u>				
	Peak output power $V_{ker} = 135$ kV $V_f \leq 28$ V (note 3) P_{scr} , Isol optimized	P_{scr}	5.5	-	MW

NOTES CONCERNING OPERATION AND TESTS

- NOTE 1 - These limits should never be exceeded in continuous or transient operation.
Two or more absolute ratings must not be reached simultaneously.
- NOTE 2 - In normal operation, the heater voltage should be held to within $\pm 2\%$ of the value specified by the manufacturer on the test sheet. If not, the tube might be damaged beyond repair.
- NOTE 3 - During the life of the klystron and depending upon the evolution of its cathode, the manufacturer may request the user to adjust the filament voltage to a value outside the range defined by note 2 in order to optimize the tube operation.
- NOTE 4 - The filament surge current (rms) after switching on the filament voltage should not exceed the specified value.
- NOTE 5 - Voltage pulse duration measured at 75 % amplitude.
- NOTE 6 - The drive power for tube saturation must not be exceeded by more than 3 dB and must be less than the maximum value specified.

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NOTE 7 - The klystron must be operated in a model TH 20277 electromagnet. This electromagnet consists of a main coil, three trimming coils and two countercoils. By means of movable straps located on a terminal board, the profile of the magnetic field can be adjusted for optimum operation.

For each klystron, the tube's Test Report indicates the connections to be made on the TH 20277's terminal board and the optimum value of the coil current I_{sol} .

The klystron can be irremediably damaged if the beam voltage is applied before the electromagnet current has been adjusted to the value given in the Test Report, or to a value compatible with the Absolute Ratings, set by the current I_{sol} .

I_{sol} must be adjusted to within $\pm 5\%$ of the value given in the Test Report (see note 21). The beam voltage can then be raised from zero to the value indicated, without any danger to the tube, whether or not RF drive is applied. On the other hand, it can be dangerous for the klystron to exceed the indicated beam-voltage value without increasing I_{sol} accordingly.

NOTE 8 - Inlet water temperature.

NOTE 9 - Water quality

- dry residue : < 5 cg/l
- pH : 6.5 to 7.5
- (Ca + Mg) dissolved : < 2 cg/l

NOTE 10 - Minimum flow water cooling requirements and maximum pressure drop :

	Collector	Body	Unit
Minimum flow	120	10	l/mn
Maximum corresponding pressure drop	2	5	bar

NOTE 11 - Minimum water flow cooling requirement for the electromagnet :
 8 dm³/mn with maximum inlet water temperature = 30°C
 Maximum pressure drop for 8 l/mn = 2.2 bar

NOTE 12 - The RF pulse duration of the driver can be longer than t_{pv} , but in this case it must be centered on the voltage pulse duration t_{pv} .

NOTE 13 - Voltage indicated in the Test Report should be within specified limits.

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NOTE 14 - With V_f equal to the value indicated in the Test Report, the filament current should be within specified limits after allowing 15 mn warm-up time.

NOTE 15 - a) - Efficiency is defined as the ratio :

$$\eta = \frac{P_{scr} \text{ (kW)}}{V_{kcr} \text{ (kV)} \times I_{kcr} \text{ (A)}}$$

If an accurate measurement of V_{kcr} and I_{kcr} is impossible on the test equipment, use the efficiency formula defined by e).

- b) - Peak RF output power output is calculated by multiplying the average output power by the duty factor $\frac{1}{D}$
- c) - Duty factor is calculated by the following formula :

$$\frac{10^6}{tpf \text{ (}\mu\text{s)} \times fr \text{ (Hz)}} = \frac{1}{D}$$

Where : tpf is the detected RF pulse duration measured at
 - 3 dB (Square law detector)
 - fr is the repetition frequency.

- d) - Average power dissipated on the water-cooled dummy load is given by the expression $P_s \text{ (kW)} = \Delta T \text{ (}^\circ\text{C)} \times J \text{ (dm}^3\text{/mn)} \times \frac{4.18}{60}$

Where - ΔT is the water temperature increase
 - J is the water flow.

e) -
$$\eta = \frac{P_{scr}}{(P_{colcr} + P_{ctcr}) \text{ with } P_{ctcr} = 0}$$

In this case :

$$(P_{colcr} + P_{ctcr}) = \frac{10^6 \times (P_{ctmoy} + P_{colmoy})}{tpV \text{ (}\mu\text{s)} \times fr \text{ (Hz)}}$$

NOTE 16 - A safety device must shut down the modulator when the ion-pump current exceeds the specified value.

NOTE 17 - If the VSWR cannot be maintained to less than 1.5 : 1 (due for instance to arcing in the R.F. load), there should be a protective circuit shutting down the RF power after the second pulse following reflected power exceeding 0.6 MW peak.

NOTE 18 - The output waveguide must be filled with gas at an absolute pressure of :

- 2.5 to 3.0 bar, if gas is dry air (normal value 2.75 bar)
- 1.05 to 3.0 bar, if gas is Freon 12 or SF6 (normal value 1.25 bar)

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NOTE 19 - I_{pi} : ion-pump current
 I_{sol} : solenoid direct current
 J : water flow
 K : perveance
 η : efficiency
 P_{col} or P_{colmoy} : average power dissipated on the collector
 P_{colcr} : peak power dissipated on the collector
 P_{ct} or P_{ctmoy} : average power dissipated on the body
 P_{ctcr} : peak power dissipated on the body
 P_a or P_{emoy} : average drive power
 P_{ecr} : peak drive power
 P_{pi} : average power input to the ion-pump
 P_{rcr} : reflected output power
 V_a : backswing voltage
 v_n : normal value given on the individual Test Report
 V_{pi} : dc supply voltage for the ion-pump

NOTE 20 - This test will be made on the first tube only, without any voltage applied except V_{pi}.

NOTE 21 - The device for measuring and checking the power dissipated on the klystron body has a response time for cutting off the high voltage of 5 to 10 μs. To prevent damaging the tube at the first application of voltage, it is necessary to adjust the focusing current beforehand to within better than ± 5 % of the value given on the tube's Test Report.

The klystron being in operation, adjust the focusing current for an optimum compromise between the efficiency, the gain, the stability and the power dissipated on the body, without the last notably exceeding the value indicated on the tube's Test Report. Adjust the protection threshold leading to high-voltage cutoff to a level 20 to 30 % higher than the optimum value determined as described above, without, however, exceeding the specified limit.

It should be remembered, in any case, that an adjustment of I_{sol} yielding a low level of body power is favorable for a longer klystron operating life.

NOTE 22 - The power supply must imperatively be provided with a protection device (crow-bar or any equivalent system) to limit the energy discharge in the tube in case of arcing or too abrupt current surge to the specified value.

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CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN SYMBOLS
OF NF C95 (French) AND
MIL-E-1 SPECIFICATIONS (WHEN SYMBOLS ARE DIFFERENT)

<u>NF C95</u>	<u>MIL-E-1</u>	<u>NF C95</u>	<u>MIL-E-1</u>
Ce	Cin	Pscr	po
Cs	Cout	ROS	VSWR
D	Du	Ta	TA
dB	dB	tcV	trv
f	F	tdV	tfv
FB	NF	TOP	TWT
fr	prf	Va	Eb
Ia1	Ib1	Vacr	eb
Ia2	Ib2	Vbloc	Eco
Iacr	ib	Vcol	Eb
Ifk	Ihk	vcV	tsrv
Ig	Ic	vf	Ef
Ig1	Ic1	Vfk	Ehk
Ig2	Ic2	Vgcr	egy
Igcr	ic	Vgl	Ecl
Ih	Iw	Vgr	Ec2
Ikcr	ik	Vgicr	egx
Ipdf	If (surge)	Vgkcr	egk
Pa	Pp	Vpi	Eip
Pcol	Pp	Vr	Er
Pe	Pi	Vres	Eres
Pscr	pi	Vrs	Ers
PSa	Pi	Vsa	Ebb
Po	Po	Vsol	Esol

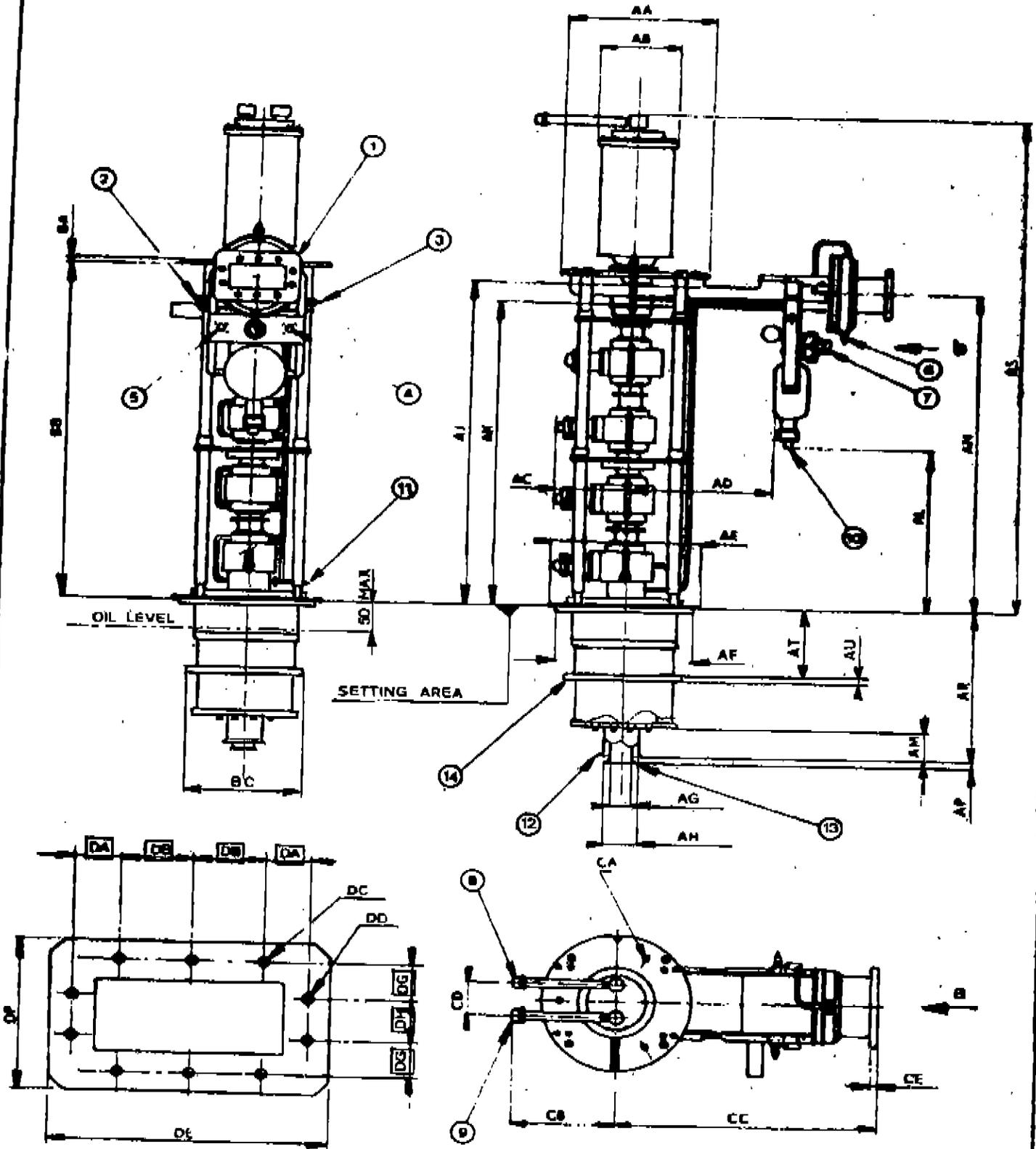
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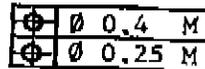
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Dimensions in mm

Ref.	-	min	max	Observations	
AA	DIA	379,2	380,1	on 20 mm length (Heater connection) on 30 mm length (Cathode heater)	
AB	DIA	-	200		
AC	-	-	190		
AD	-	355	-		
AE	DIA	379	380,1		
AF	DIA	369,4	370,2		
AG	DIA	46,5	47,5		
AH	DIA	83	84		
AJ	-	-	868,5		
AK	-	795	-		
AL	-	400	-		
AM	-	72,5	75,5		
AN	-	840	850		
AP	-	8	13		
AR	-	465	471		
AS	-	-	1340		
AT	-	218,5	222,5		
AU	-	23,5	25,5		
BA	-	14,5	15,5		
BB	-	868,8	871,2		
BC	DIA	297,5	299,5		
CA	DIA	-	-	3 HOLES M14 at 120° / DIA 280	
CB	-	245	260		
CC	-	637	650		
CD	-	88	92		
CE	-	13	20		
DA	-	39,7	-		
DB	-	60,3	-		
DC	DIA	8,4	8,6		6 HOLES 4 HOLES
DD	DIA	8,25	8,35		
DE	-	219,5	-		
DF	-	137,3	-		
DG	-	26,96	-		
DH	-	63,46	-		



Waveguide
WR 650

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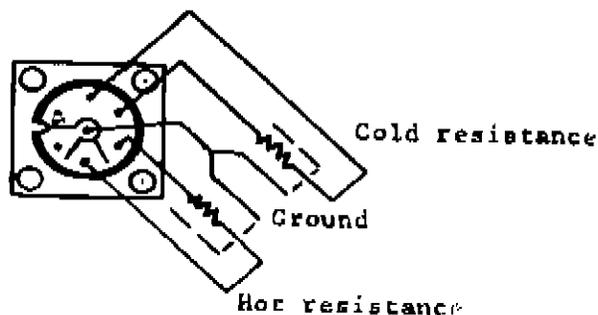
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Connections, accessory and divers

Ref.	Designation	Observations
①	Output flange	Waveguide WR 650
②	Drain connector	Staubli connector mates with TH 20046
③	Water outlet (Body-Window)	Staubli connector mates with TH 20204
④	RF input	UG 22 D/U mates with UC 21 D/U
⑤	Thermometric resistances socket	SOCAPEX socket mates with FFD 17 P Plug
⑥	Water inlet (Body-Window)	Staubli connector mates with TH 20204
⑦	Shock detector	OMNIG calibrated 15 g
⑧	Water outlet	} Connectors mates with TH 20089
⑨	Water inlet	
⑩	Ion pump input	UG 61 D/U mates with UC 59 D/U
⑪	Body water circuit drain	
⑫	Heater-cathode connection	
⑬	Heater connection	
⑭	Anode connection	

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Socket SOCAPEX EM 17 P